## **2022+ WY-TOPP Science Modulars Blueprint**

## **Elementary School Grades (3-5) - WY-TOPP Science Modulars**

Domain order is PS, LS, ESS; in numerical order by each domain.

| Test Name  | Standard<br>(P.E.) | Standard Text (P.E.)  | Number of Items |
|--|--------------------|---|-----------------|
| Modular ES Physical Science -<br>Forces and Motion: 3-PS2-2  | 3-PS2-2            | Make observations and/or measurements of an object's motion to provide evidence that a pattern can be used to predict future motion.  | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular ES Life Science -<br>Inheritance of Traits: 3-LS3-1  | 3-LS3-1            | Analyze and interpret data to provide evidence that plants and animals have traits inherited from parents and that variation of these traits exists in a group of similar organisms.  | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular ES Life Science -<br>Common Ancestry and<br>Diversity: 3-LS4-1<br>*Also available in Braille   | 3-LS4-1            | Analyze and interpret data from fossils to provide evidence of the organisms and the environments in which they lived long ago. (State assessment boundary: Assessment does not include identification of specific fossils or present plants and animals. Assessment is limited to major fossil types and relative ages.) | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular ES Earth and Space<br>Science - Weather and<br>Climate: 3-ESS2-1<br>*Also available in Braille | 3-ESS2-1           | Represent data in tables and graphical displays to describe typical weather conditions expected during a particular season.   | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular ES Physical Science -<br>Energy Transfer: 4-PS3-4<br>*Also available in Braille                | 4-PS3-4            | Apply scientific ideas to design, test, and refine a device that converts energy from one form to another.  | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular ES Physical Science -<br>Waves Properties 1: 4-PS4-1   | 4-PS4-1            | Develop a model of waves to describe patterns in terms of amplitude and wavelength and that waves can cause objects to move.  | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular ES Physical Science -<br>Waves Properties 2: 4-PS4-2   | 4-PS4-2            | Develop a model to describe that light reflecting from objects and entering the eye allows objects to be seen.  | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular ES Physical Science -<br>Waves Properties 3: 4-PS4-3   | 4-PS4-3            | Generate and compare multiple solutions that use patterns to transfer information.  | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular ES Earth and Space<br>Science - Earth's Systems 1:<br>4-ESS2-1                                 | 4-ESS2-1           | Make observations and/or measurements to provide evidence of the effects of weathering or the rate of erosion by water, ice, wind, or vegetation.   | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular ES Physical Science -<br>Properties of Matter: 5-PS1-2   | 5-PS1-2            | Measure and graph quantities to provide evidence that regardless of the type of change that occurs when heating, cooling, or mixing substances, the total weight of matter is conserved.  | 1 Cluster       |

| Test Name  | Standard<br>(P.E.) | Standard Text (P.E.)  | Number<br>of Items |
|--|--------------------|---|--------------------|
| Modular ES Physical Science -<br>Chemical Reactions: 5-PS1-4   | 5-PS1-4            | Conduct an investigation to determine whether the mixing of two or more substances results in new substances.   | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular ES Physical Science - Forces and Interaction: 5-PS2-1 *Also available in Braille             | 5-PS2-1            | Support an argument that the gravitational force exerted by Earth on objects is directed down.  | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular ES Life Science -<br>Ecosystems: 5-LS2-1<br>*Also available in Braille                       | 5-LS2-1            | Develop a model to describe the movement of matter among plants, animals, decomposers, and the environment.   | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular ES Earth and Space<br>Science - Earth's Systems 2:<br>5-ESS2-2<br>*Also available in Braille | 5-ESS2-2           | Describe and graph the amounts and percentages of water and fresh water in various reservoirs to provide evidence about the distribution of water on Earth. | 1 Cluster          |

## Middle School Grades (6-8) - WY-TOPP Science Modulars

Domain order is PS, LS, ESS; in numerical order by each domain.

| Test Name  | Standard<br>(P.E.) | Standard Text (P.E.)   | Number<br>of Items |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| Modular MS Physical Science -<br>Properties of Matter: PS1-4                             | MS-PS1-4           | Develop a model that predicts and describes changes in particle motion, temperature, and state of a pure substance when thermal energy is added or removed.  | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular MS Physical Science -<br>Chemical Reactions: PS1-5                               | MS-PS1-5           | Develop and use a model to describe how the total number of atoms does not change in a chemical reaction and thus mass is conserved.   | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular MS Physical Science -<br>Forces and Motion: PS2-2<br>*Also available in Braille  | MS-PS2-2           | Plan an investigation to provide evidence that the change in an object's motion depends on the sum of the forces on the object and the mass of the object.   | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular MS Physical Science -<br>Energy: PS3-3   | MS-PS3-3           | Apply scientific principles to design, construct, and test a device that either minimizes or maximizes thermal energy transfer   | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular MS Physical Science -<br>Wave Properties 2: PS4-1<br>*Also available in Braille  | MS-PS4-1           | Use mathematical representations to describe a simple model for waves, which includes how the amplitude of a wave is related to the energy in a wave.  | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular MS Life Science -<br>Structure and Function: LS1-3<br>*Also available in Braille | MS-LS1-3           | Use argument supported by evidence for how the body is a system of interacting subsystems composed of groups of cells.   | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular MS Life Science -<br>Matter and Energy in<br>Organisms: LS1-7                    | MS-LS1-7           | Develop a model to describe how food molecules (sugar) are rearranged through chemical reactions forming new molecules that support growth and/or release energy as this matter moves through an organism. | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular MS Life Science -<br>Information Processing: LS1-8                               | MS-LS1-8           | Gather and synthesize information that sensory receptors respond to stimuli by sending messages to the brain for immediate behavior or storage as memories.  | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular MS Life Science -<br>Ecosystems: LS2-2   | MS-LS2-2           | Construct an explanation that predicts patterns of interactions among organisms across multiple ecosystems.  | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular MS Life Science -<br>Inheritance of Traits 1: LS3-2                              | MS-LS3-2           | Develop and use a model to describe why asexual reproduction results in offspring with identical genetic information and sexual reproduction results in offspring with genetic variation.                  | 1 Cluster          |

| Test Name  | Standard<br>(P.E.) | Standard Text (P.E.)  | Number of Items |
|--|--------------------|---|-----------------|
| Modular MS Life Science -<br>Natural Selection: LS4-4  | MS-LS4-4           | Construct an explanation based on evidence that describes how genetic variations of traits in a population affects individuals' probability of surviving and reproducing in a specific environment. | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular MS Life Science -<br>Adaptation: LS4-6   | MS-LS4-6           | Use mathematical representations to support explanations of how natural selection may lead to increases and decreases of specific traits in populations over time.                                  | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular MS Earth and Space<br>Science - Space Systems 1:<br>ESS1-1<br>*Also available in Braille   | MS-ESS1-1          | Develop and use a model of the Earth-sun -moon system to describe the cyclic patterns of lunar phases, eclipses of the sun and moon, and seasons.   | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular MS Earth and Space<br>Science - Space Systems 2:<br>ESS1-2                                 | MS-ESS1-2          | Develop and use a model to describe the role of gravity in the motions within galaxies and the solar system.  | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular MS Earth and Space<br>Science - Earth's History:<br>ESS1-4                                 | MS-ESS1-4          | Construct a scientific explanation based on evidence from rocks and rock strata for how the geologic time scale is used to organize Earth's 4.6-billion-year-old history.                           | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular MS Earth and Space<br>Science - Earth's Systems 1:<br>ESS2-1<br>*Also available in Braille | MS-ESS2-1          | Develop a model to describe the cycling of Earth's materials and the flow of energy that drives this process.   | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular MS Earth and Space<br>Science - Earth's Systems 2:<br>ESS2-5                               | MS-ESS2-5          | Collect data to provide evidence for how the motions and complex interactions of air masses results in changes in weather conditions.   | 1 Cluster       |
| Modular MS Earth and Space<br>Science - Human Impacts on<br>Earth Systems: ESS3-3                  | MS-ESS3-3          | Apply scientific principles to design a method for monitoring, evaluating, and managing a human impact on the environment   | 1 Cluster       |

## **High School Grades (9-12) - WY-TOPP Science Modulars**

Domain order is PS, LS, ESS; in numerical order by each domain.

| Test Name  | Standard<br>(P.E.) | Standard Text (P.E.)   | Number<br>of Items |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| Modular HS Life Science -<br>Molecules to Organisms:<br>LS1-2                                      | HS-LS1-2           | Develop and use a model to illustrate the hierarchical organization of interacting systems that provide specific functions within multi-cellular organisms.  | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular HS Life Science -<br>Ecosystems: LS2-2   | HS-LS2-2           | Use mathematical representations to support and revise explanations based on evidence about factors affecting biodiversity and populations in ecosystems of different scales.  | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular HS Life Science -<br>Inheritance of Traits: LS3-2<br>*Also available in Braille            | HS-LS3-2           | Make and defend a claim based on evidence that inheritable genetic variations may result from: (1) new genetic combinations through meiosis, (2) viable errors occurring during replication, and/or (3) mutations caused by environmental factors. | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular HS Life Science -<br>Common Ancestry and<br>Diversity: LS4-1<br>*Also available in Braille | HS-LS4-1           | Communicate scientific information that common ancestry and biological evolution are supported by multiple lines of empirical evidence.  | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular HS Earth and Space<br>Science - Space Systems:<br>ESS1-3<br>*Also available in Braille     | HS-ESS1-3          | Communicate scientific ideas about the way stars, over their life cycle, produce elements.   | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular HS Earth and Space<br>Science - Space Systems 2:<br>ESS1-4                                 | HS-ESS1-4          | Use mathematical or computational representations to predict the motion of orbiting objects in the solar system.   | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular HS Earth and Space<br>Science - Earth's History:<br>ESS1-6                                 | HS-ESS1-6          | Apply scientific reasoning and evidence from ancient Earth materials, meteorites, and other planetary surfaces to construct an account of Earth's formation and early history  | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular HS Earth and Space<br>Science - Earth's Systems 1:<br>ESS2-3                               | HS-ESS2-3          | Develop a model based on evidence of Earth's interior to describe the cycling of matter by thermal convection.   | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular HS Earth and Space<br>Science - Earth's Systems 2:<br>ESS2-4                               | HS-ESS2-4          | Use a model to describe how variations in the flow of energy into and out of Earth's systems result in changes in climate  | 1 Cluster          |

| Test Name   | Standard<br>(P.E.) | Standard Text (P.E.)  | Number<br>of Items |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------------|
| Modular HS Earth and Space<br>Science - Human Impacts on<br>Earth Systems 2: ESS3-3                               | HS-ESS3-3          | Use computational tools to illustrate the relationships among management of natural resources, the sustainability of human populations, and biodiversity.   | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular HS Earth and Space<br>Science - Human Impacts on<br>Earth Systems 1: ESS3-4<br>*Also available in Braille | HS-ESS3-4          | Evaluate or refine a technological solution that reduces impacts of human activities on natural systems.  | 1 Cluster          |
| Modular HS Earth and Space<br>Science - Weather and<br>Climate: ESS3-5  | HS-ESS3-5          | Analyze data and the results from global climate models to make an evidence-based forecast of the current rate of global or regional climate change and associated future impacts to Earth systems. | 1 Cluster          |