Student Assessment of Writing Skills – Scoring Guide – Grade 5 Targets

Opinion Essay: Students write opinion pieces on topics or text, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.

SKILLS	3	2	1	0
Idea Development The writer conveys a strong personal opinion through the use of facts, logic, reasons, examples or details.	Develops a clear and focused opinion/argument/claim in response to the topic	Develops an opinion in response to the topic	Develops a limited opinion in response to the topic	Develops no opinion in response to the topic
	Skillfully uses supporting details that clearly relate to the topic	Uses supporting details that relate to the topic	Uses limited supporting details that relate to the topic	Provides few or no supporting details that relate to the topic
	Skillfully addresses all parts of the prompt	Addresses all parts of the prompt	Addresses most parts of the prompt	Addresses some or no parts of the prompt
	Clearly states opinion with relevant and useful facts, details, and/ or reasons	States opinion with relevant reasons	States opinion with limited and/or irrelevant reasons	States no reasons to support opinion
Organization The writer builds the structure to support the purpose and effectiveness of the writing.	Logically organizes ideas into ordered paragraphs that include an elaborated introduction, body, and strong conclusion	Organizes ordered paragraphs that include an introduction, conclusion and topic sentences	Organizes essay with limited structure and may omit topic sentences, introduction or conclusion	Organizes with no paragraph structure
	Skillfully uses transition words and topic sentences that connect reasons and details to opinion	Uses transition words and topic sentences that connect reasons to opinion	Uses some transition words to connect reasons to opinion, but not consistently	Uses no transition words or topic sentences
Voice The writer uses appropriate, precise language to communicate to a specified audience in a way that is convincing, compelling, and engaging.	Uses consistent voice or style that is appropriate for intended audience	Uses voice or style that is appropriate for intended audience	Uses limited voice or style that is appropriate for intended audience	Lacks voice or style that is appropriate for intended audience
	Skillfully uses a variety of precise and sophisticated word choices	Uses strong and grade-level appropriate word choice	Uses limited and/or basic word choice	Uses extremely limited and/or incorrect word choice
Conventions The writer develops the mechanical correctness of the piece, including spelling, punctuation, and grammar.	Uses grade-appropriate spelling consistently	Uses mostly grade-appropriate spelling	Spells common words correctly, but other grade-appropriate words incorrectly	Misspells common words
	Uses grade-appropriate capitalization, punctuation, and grammar consistently	Uses mostly grade-appropriate capitalization, punctuation, and grammar	Uses limited grade-appropriate capitalization, punctuation, and grammar	Consistently demonstrates incorrect use of grade-appropriate capitalization, punctuation, and grammar
	Uses varied and mostly correct sentences	Attempts to use varied sentences; sentences are mostly correct	Sentences are simple and lack variety; inconsistently uses correct sentences	Sentences are run-on, incomplete, or fragmented